



DJI Drones in Endesa Generación

Webinar

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Iberia Power Generation

OMI (Operation & Maintenance Improvement)



Agenda



1 OMI - Operation & Maintenance Improvement

2 Drones in Endesa

3 Deep dive in use cases

4 Future insights

Agenda



1 OMI - Operation & Maintenance Improvement

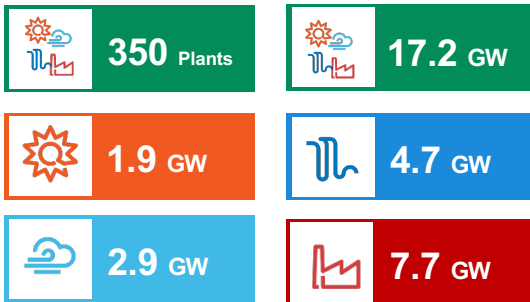
2 Drones in Endesa

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4 Future insights

OMI - Operation & Maintenance Improvement

Iberia



Power Generation Iberia

OMI

Operation & Maintenance Improvement

IRCTI

Industrial Risk &
Cross Technology Improvement

Industrial Risk

Communication & Knowledge

Automation & Robotics

• RoBoost Program

- Advanced Analytics
- Digital Twin



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Looking for the operational excellence in our fleet

Agenda



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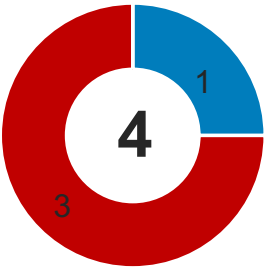
4 Future insights

Drones Fleet

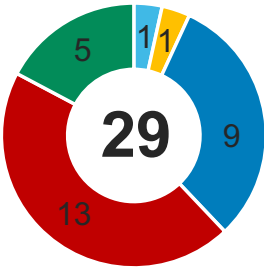
Iberia



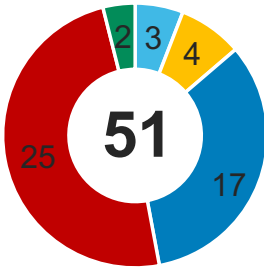
Indoor Drones



Outdoor Drones



Drones Pilots



Drones			
Tipo Dispositivo	Marca	Modelo	Nº Drones
Exterior	DJI	Avata	1
Exterior	DJI	M30T	1
Exterior	DJI	Matrice 210	2
Exterior	DJI	Matrice 300 RTK	3
Exterior	DJI	Matrice 350 RTK	1
Exterior	DJI	Mavic 2	14
Exterior	DJI	Mavic 3	2
Exterior	DJI	Mavic Air 2	1
Exterior	DJI	Mini	4
Interior	Flyability	Elios 1	2
Interior	Flyability	Elios 2	1
Interior	Flyability	Elios 3	1

33 Drones and 51 Pilots in Iberia



Drones Use Cases



In-house



AI/ML



TL	Use Case	Flight	Processing
	D-01 Thermographies with drones over PV ★	exanter because excellence is a degree.	exanter because excellence is a degree.
	D-02 3D models and orthomosaics ★		
	D-03 Inspections on HV equipment (transmission line)	others Applus ⁺ EIFFAGE ENERGIA SISTEMAS	others Applus ⁺ EIFFAGE ENERGIA SISTEMAS
	D-04 Inspections on HV equipment (substation)	others	others
	D-05 Monitoring of construction ★	others topofoor	SITEMARK DATASEE.AI
	D-06 WTG external blades inspection	galventus	Perceptual Robotics galventus

TL	Use Case	Flight	Processing
	D-08 Outdoor inspection of infrastructure and equipment ★	 AVISTADRONE	
	D-09 Indoor inspection of infrastructure and equipment	 AVISTADRONE	
	D-10 Bathymetry in dry areas	 ECOFISH	
	D-11 Confined places inspection		
	D-12 Fly over power plant (communication and other)		
	D-13 Monitoring of dismantling activities ★		

Power Plant life cycle



Drones in the entire value chain, in all technologies

RoBoost Program in Iberia

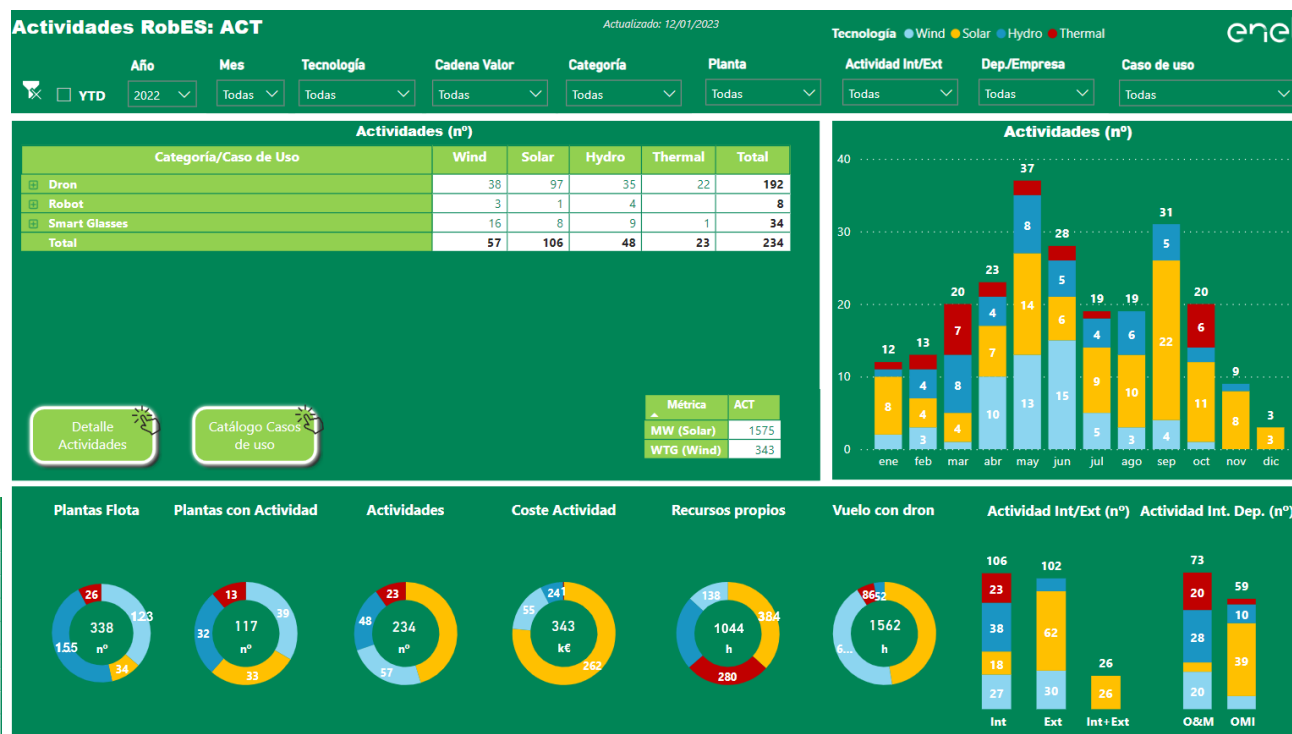
2022



234 Robotized activities
in 2022

- 56% Internal + 44% External / **25% OMI**
- In all value chain: E&C, O&M, Inn.
- In all TL: Wind, Solar, Hydro, Thermal
- 45% in Solar
- 24% in Wind

Categoría/Caso de Uso	Wind	Solar	Hydro	Thermal	Total
Dron					192
Batimetría en zonas secas			4		4
Generación de modelo 3D y ortomosaico	1	7	7	2	17
Inspección externa de infraestructuras y equipos			23	15	38
Inspección externa de palas	36				36
Inspección interna de infraestructuras y equipos				5	5
Monitoreo de la construcción		44			44
Termografía de paneles fotovoltaicos		40			40
Vuelo divulgativo (comunicación y otros)	1	6	1		8



50% Internal, 25% by OMI in 2022

RoBoost in Iberia

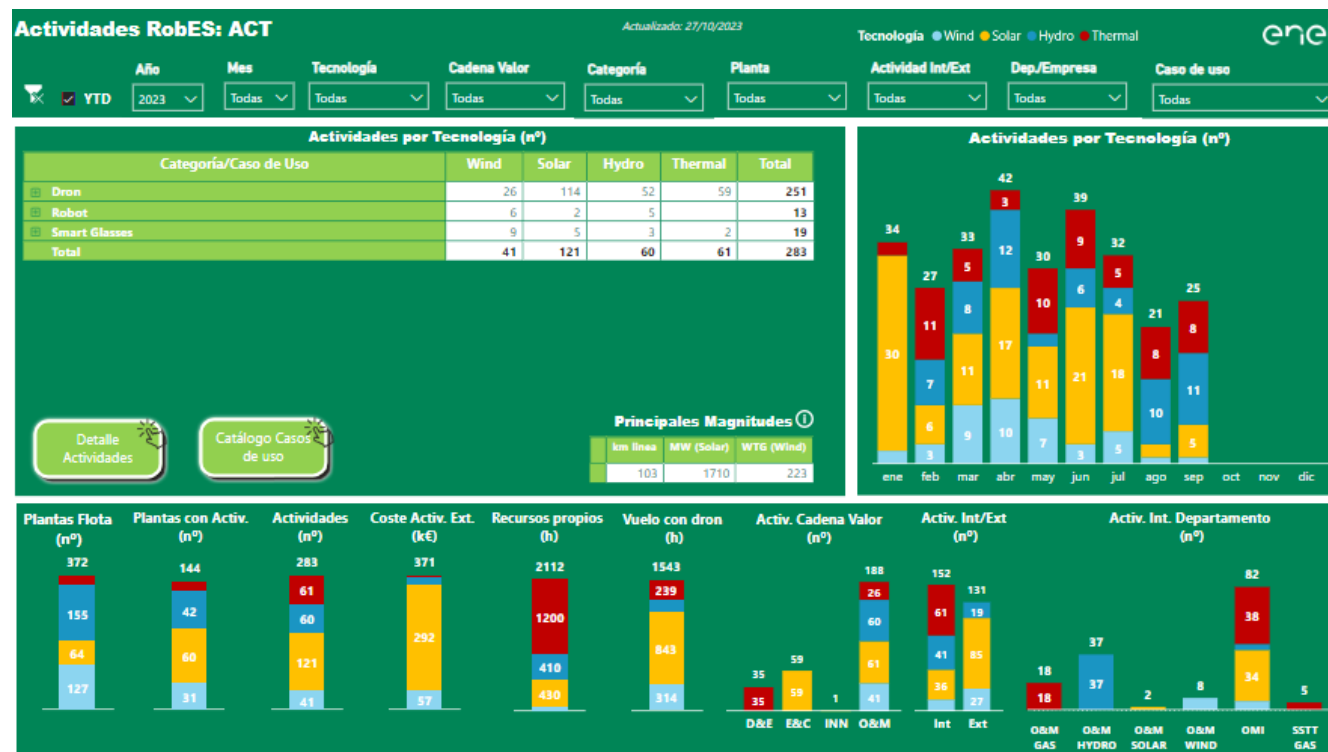
2023 YtD



251 Robotized activities
in 2023 (Jan-Sep)

- 60% Internal + 40% External / **33% OMI**
- In all value chain: E&C, O&M, **D&E**, Inn.
- In all TL: Wind, Solar, Hydro, Thermal
- 42% in Solar
- 21% in Thermal

Categoría/Caso de Uso	Wind	Solar	Hydro	Thermal	Total
Dron					251
Generación de modelo 3D y ortomosaico		17	21	6	44
Inspección externa de infraestructuras y equipos			30	35	65
Inspección externa de palas	18				18
Inspección interna de infraestructuras y equipos				8	8
Monitoreo de la construcción		31			31
Revisión y termografía de líneas eléctricas	4	12			16
Termografía de paneles fotovoltaicos		40			40
Vuelo divulgativo (comunicación y otros)	4	14	1	10	29



20% increase in 2023 vs 2022, 30% by OMI, Drones in D&E

Agenda



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Monitoring of construction



Before drones - Manual Inspection

- ✓ On foot
- ✓ High health and safety hazard



Mission Detail



Technology: Solar

Inspection purpose: Monitoring of construction (check progress 1 month)

Plant: Tico Solar

Inspection Date: October 2021

Image Type: RGB + IR

Drone: DJI Matrice 300 RTK, DJI Mavic 3

Payload: Zenmuse H20T, Zenmuse P1

Pilots: 1 Enel certified pilot

Flight Time: 100 MW/day

Post-Processing: Outsourced with AI (~1 week)





Thermographies with drones over PV

Key points

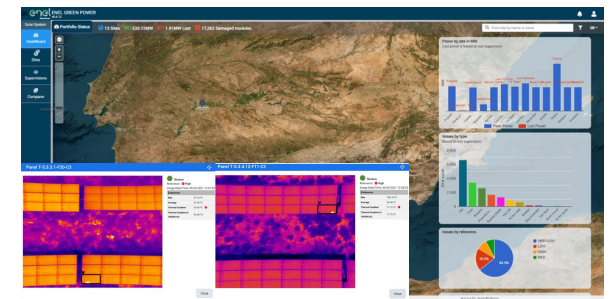
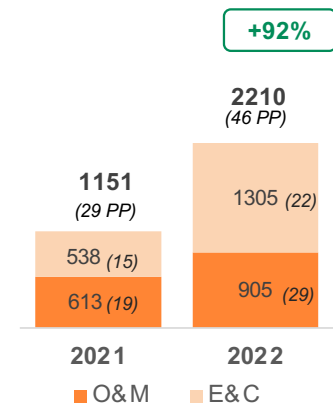
Benefits from thermography with drone

- Production improvement
 - Safety
- Warranty claims

- **Frequency**
 - One Thermography in Commissioning /
 - One-two Thermography's per year in O&M
 - When a black-swan event happens (hail, thunderstorm, strong winds, ...)
 - When the Operative Efficiency decrease unexpectedly
- **Flight Inspection**
 - Inspection time: 30-50 MW/day
 - Ground resolution: GSD 3cm/pix
 - RGB+IR Images
 - Need good weather and light conditions
- **Processing** (accuracy true positives near 100%)
 - Module indexing and Digital mapping: faults located at a module level
 - Defect identification



Power Plants (MW) (# PP)



One Thermography in Commissioning / One-Two Thermography's per year in O&M

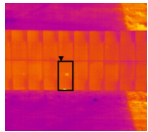
Thermographies with drones over PV

Processing

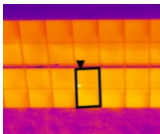


Defect identification

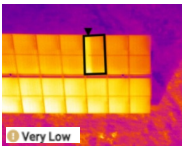
Hot spot/cell



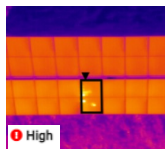
Dirt



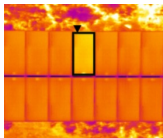
Bypass diode



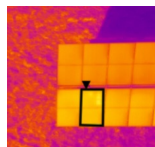
Broken



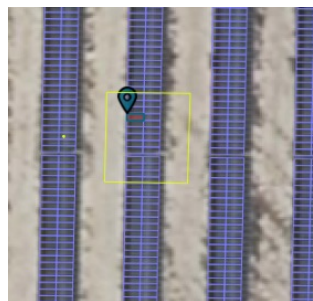
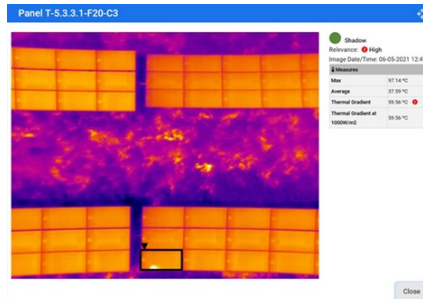
Disconnected module



Shadow

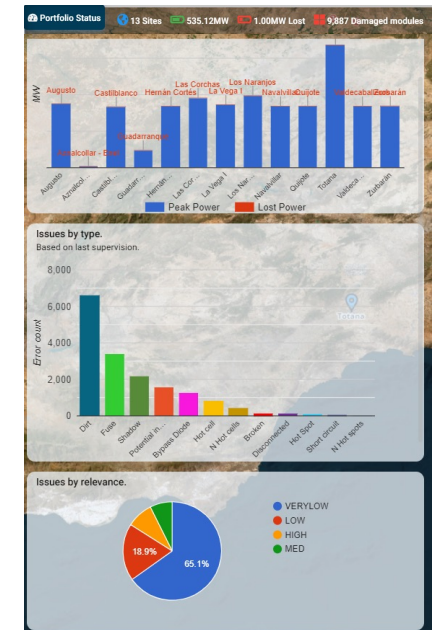


Module indexing and Digital mapping



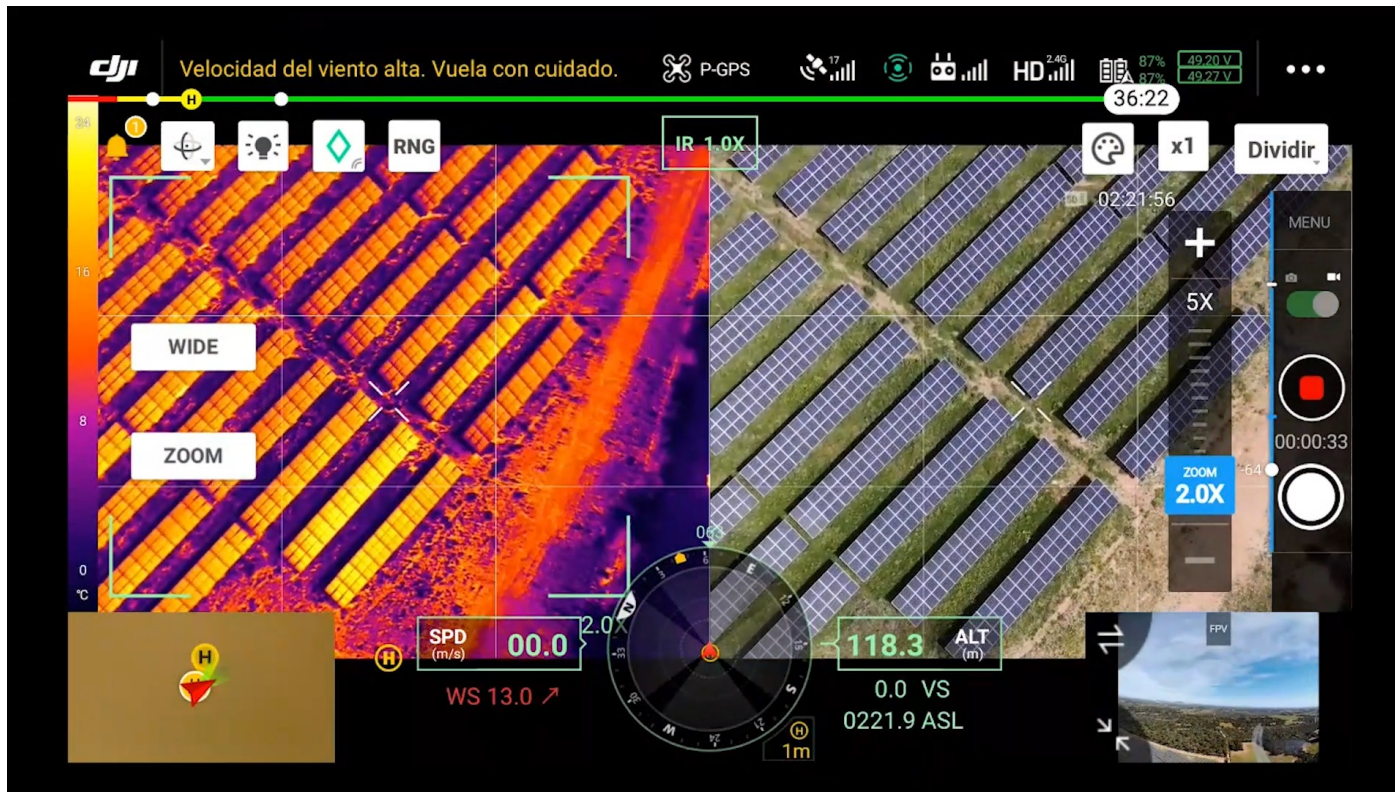
- Lost Power
- Pannel status
- Type of defect
- Relevance
- Manufacturer
- Module type

Dashboard



One Thermography in Commissioning / One-Two Thermography's per year in O&M

☀ Thermographies with drones over PV





Visual inspection after weather events: Windstorm



In-house



Mission Detail

Technology: Solar

Inspection purpose: Plant status after weather event (heilstorm) for insurance claim

Plant: Minglanilla I and II

Inspection Date: January 2023

Image Type: RGB + IR

Drone: DJI Matrice 300 RTK, Mavic 3, Avata

Payload: Zenmuse H20T, Zenmuse P1

Pilots: 2 Enel certified pilot

Flight Time: 3 days, 3 drone (8-10 h)

Post-Processing: Inhouse (5500 pic/video, 30h postprocessing and report)





Visual inspection after weather events: Heilstorm



In-house



Mission Detail

Technology: Solar

Inspection purpose: Plant status after weather event (windstorm) for insurance claim

Plant: Tico I and II

Inspection Date: July 2023

Image Type: RGB + IR

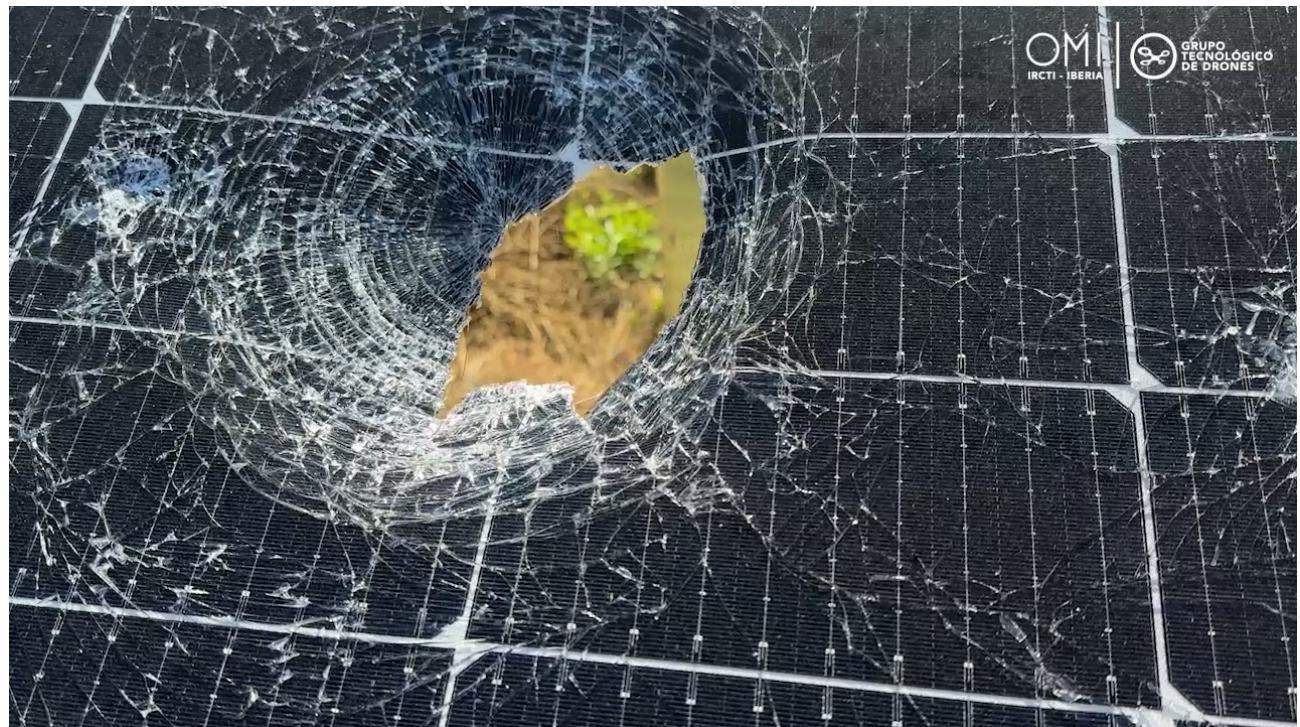
Drone: DJI Matrice 300 RTK, DJI Mavic 3

Payload: Zenmuse P1

Pilots: 1 Enel certified pilots

Flight Time: 3 days, 2 drones (8-10 h)

Post-Processing: Inhouse (8000 pic/video, 40h postprocessing and report)



3D models and Ortophotos



In-house



Mission Detail



Technology: All

Inspection purpose: 3D models and Ortomosaics

Inspection Date: October 2022

Image Type: RGB

Drone: DJI Matrice 300 RTK, DJI Mavic 3

Payload: Zenmuse P1

Pilots: 2 Enel certified pilots

Flight Time: 2-3 days per Power Plant

Post-processing



Software: Pix4D Mapper, Blender, etc.

Post-Processing: 3d Model 2 days, Animation and video 3 days



Monitoring of dismantling works



In-house



Mission Detail



Technology: Coal

Inspection purpose:

- 3D models and ortomosaic,
- Monitoring of dismantling activities,
- Demolition analysis

Image Type: RGB +IR

Drone: DJI Matrice 300 RTK, Matrice 350 RTK, Matrice 30T, Mavic 3, Avata,

Payload: Zenmuse P1, Zenmuse H20T

Pilots: 2 Enel certified pilots

Flight Time: 1 week per Demolition work

Post-processing



Software: Pix4D Mapper, Blender, etc.

Post-Processing: 3D Model 2 days, Animation rendering and video - 3 days



endesa

 GRUPO
TECNOLÓGICO
DE DRONES



endesa

OMI
IRCTI - IBERIA



GRUPO
TECNOLÓGICO
DE DRONES

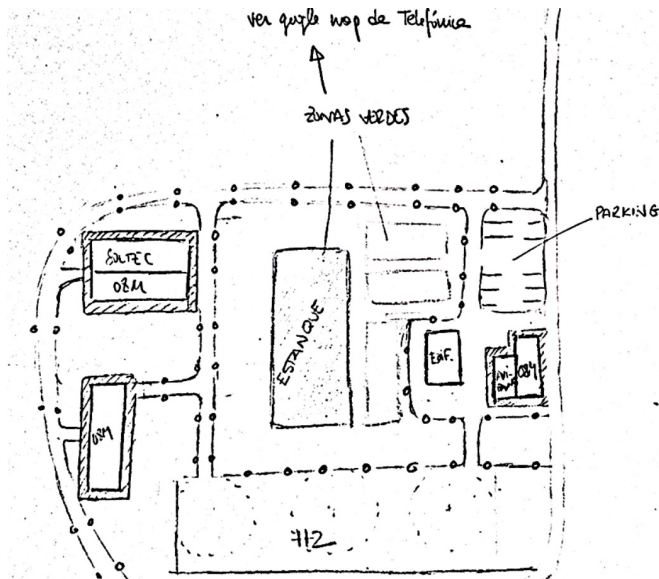
Metaverse and Virtual Reality



In-house



Metaverse Scenario. From sketches to final result:



Sketches



Drone georeference orthophoto 1:1 scale

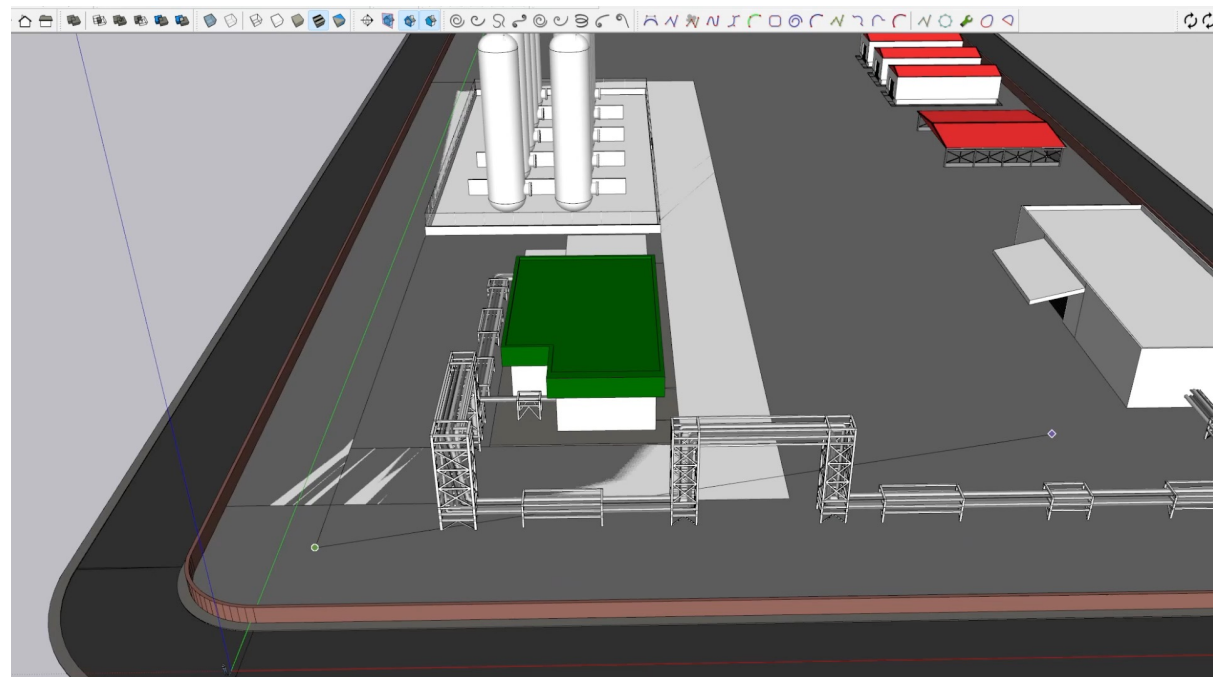
Metaverse and Virtual Reality



In-house



Metaverse Scenario. From sketches to final result:



endesa

EL FUTURO DE LA
ENERGÍA TÉRMICA D

enel

Alor
111 MW

Ítaca
56 MW

OMI
IRCTI - IBERIA



GRUPO
TECNOLÓGICO
DE DRONES

Andorra

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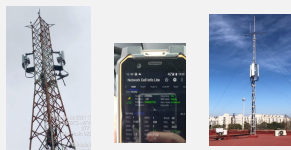
3 Drones use cases

4 Future insights

Future insights



Connectivity improvement



Data Security



Digitalization and Data Quality

to improve performance

AI/ML *Anomaly detection tools*



Unlocking potential by enabling BVLOS flights without pilot



U-Space

Drone in a box *Autonomous inspection*

(indoor and outdoor)

Digital Twin



Metaverse and Virtual Reality



Technology development and regulation

Thanks



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